



ROCC Equipping Class



PASSOVER – PESACH  
UNLEAVENED BREAD – CHAG HAMATZOT  
FIRSTFRUITS – YOM HABIKKURIM  
WEEKS – SHAVUOT  
TRUMPETS – ROSH HASHANAH  
DAY OF ATONEMENT – YOM KIPPUR  
TABERNACLES – SUKKOT  
DEDICATION – HANNUKAH  
LOTS – PURIM



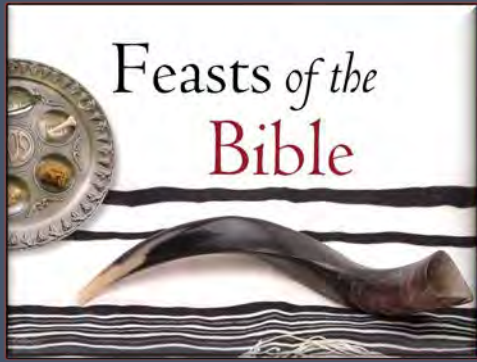
*November 6 (Week 4 of 5)*

(10:45AM Community Room)

## Trumpets & Atonement

# Feasts of the Bible

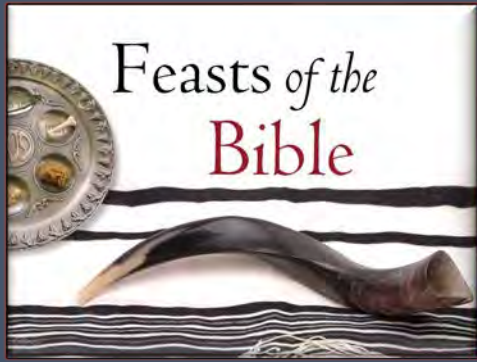




# Objectives

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High-level introduction to the feasts and holidays of the Old Testament which unveil God's redemptive plan and serve as a shadow of the things to come, the substance found in Christ.



# Schedule

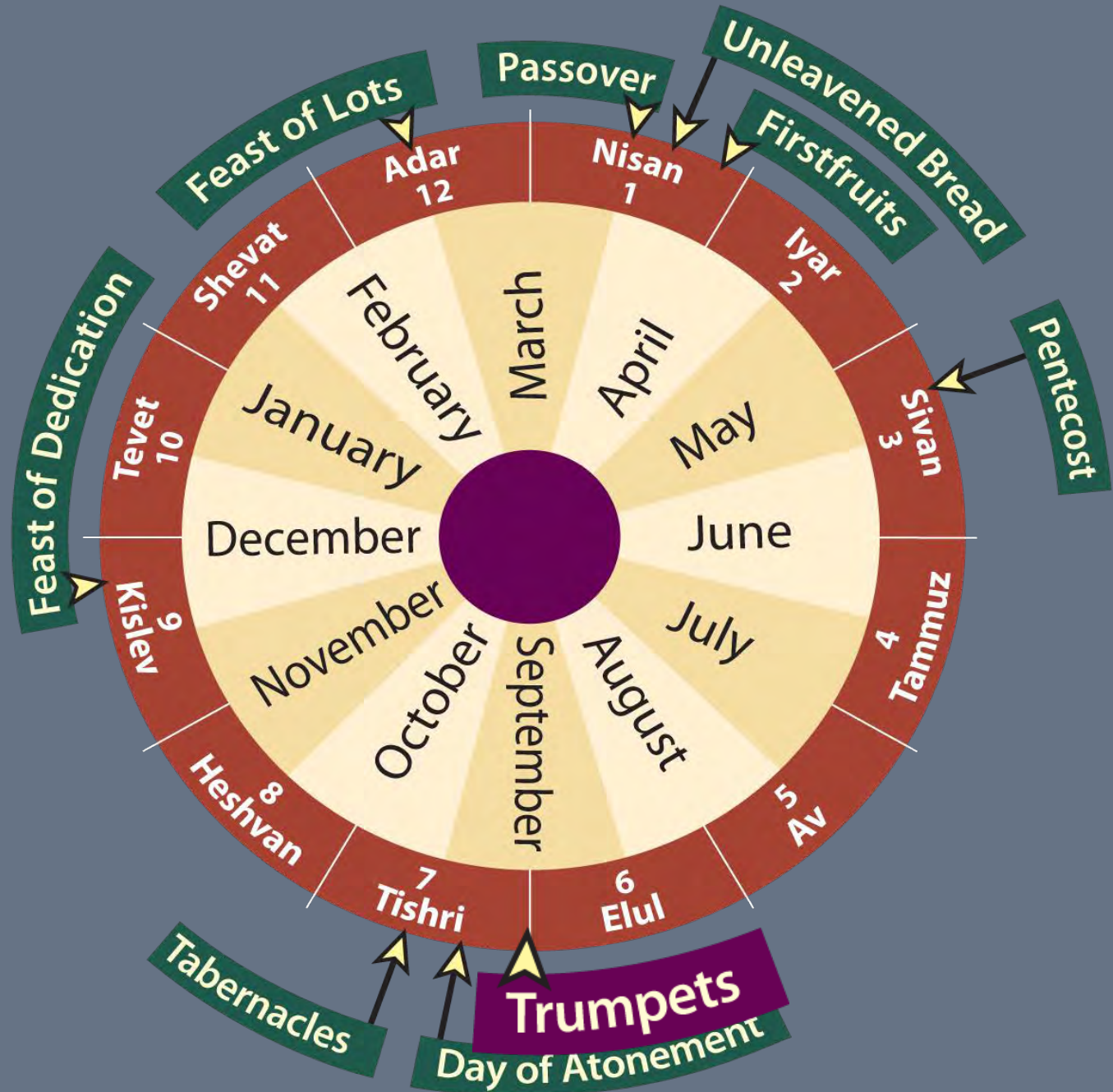
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- October 9: Introduction / Origin
- October 16: Passover / Unleavened
- October 23: First Fruits / Weeks
- **November 6: Trumpets / Atonement**
- November 13: Tabernacles / Bonus\*



# Trumpets

- Yom Teruah  
(Day of Shouting)
- Rosh HaShanah  
(Head of the Year)
- Observed 1 Tishri
- Start of Jewish  
High Holy Days
- Leviticus 23:23-25





# Leviticus 23:23-25

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And the Lord spoke to Moses, saying,  
“Speak to the people of Israel, saying,  
In the seventh month, on the first day of  
the month, you shall observe a day of  
solemn rest, a memorial proclaimed with  
blast of trumpets, a holy convocation.



# Leviticus 23:23-25

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You shall not do any ordinary work, and you shall present a food offering to the Lord.”



# Trumpets

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- Biblical Command of Trumpet (Shofar) Blasts
- Call to Repent
- Day of Rest & Offerings



# Trumpets

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- Civil Year (\*Nehemiah 6-8)
- Apples (Provision)
- Honey (Sweetness for New Year)
- High Holy Days Arrival







# High Holy Days

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- Ten Days of Repentance
- Day 1 – Rosh HaShanah
- Day 10 – Yom Kippur
- Holiest Ten Days of Jewish Calendar



# High Holy Days

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- Book of Life (Tradition)
- Deeds, Thoughts, Words
- Open on 1 Tishri to Judge
- Ten Days to “Re-Up”
- *L'shanah tovah tikatevoo*



# Trumpets

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Fulfilled &  
Redefined  
(TBD)



# Revelation 21:27

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“But nothing unclean will ever enter it (the new Jerusalem), nor anyone who does what is detestable or false, but only those who are written in the **Lamb's book of life.**”



# John 5:27

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“For as the Father has life in himself, so he has granted the Son also to have life in himself. And he has given him authority **to execute judgment,** because he is the Son of Man.”

- John 5:27





# 1 Timothy 4:1

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“I charge you in the presence of God and of Christ Jesus, **who is to judge** the living and the dead, ...



# Day of Judgement

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“**Blow a trumpet** in Zion; sound an alarm on my holy mountain! Let all the inhabitants of the land tremble, for **the day of the LORD** is coming; it is near.”  
- Joel 2:1



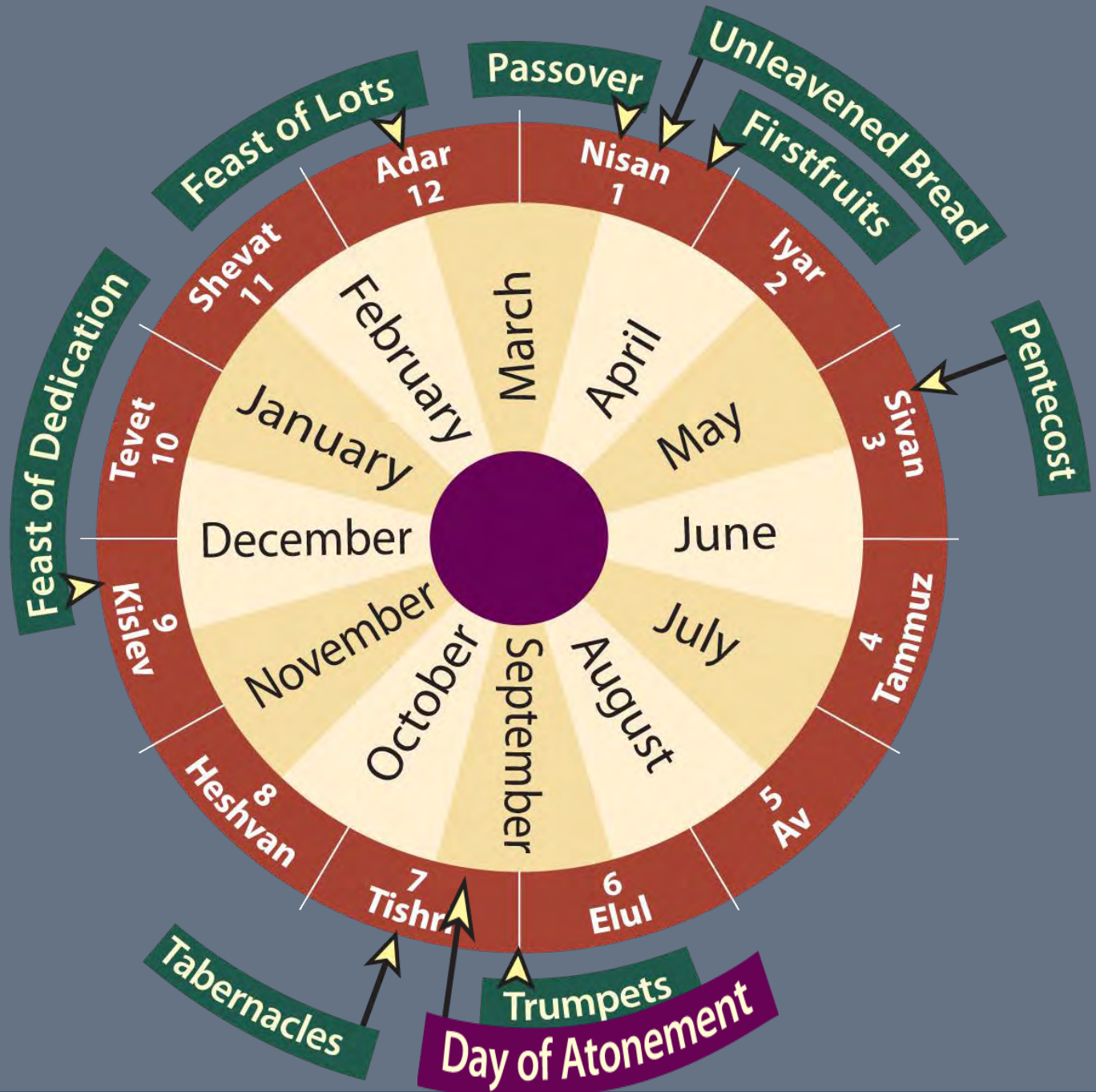
# Feast of Trumpets

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- Alarms, Worship, Advent
- Revelation 8-11 (Seven Trumpets to Rev. 11:15)
- The “Not Yet” Feast

# Atonement

- Yom Kippur (Day of Covering)
- Day of Atonement
- Observed on 10 Tishri
- Completes Jewish High Holy Days
- Leviticus 23:26-32





# Leviticus 23:26-32

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And the Lord spoke to Moses, saying,  
“Now on the tenth day of this seventh  
month is the Day of Atonement. It shall  
be for you a time of holy convocation,  
and you shall afflict yourselves and  
present a food offering to the Lord. And  
you shall not do any work on that very





# Leviticus 23:26-32

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day, for it is a Day of Atonement, to make atonement for you before the Lord your God. For whoever is not afflicted on that very day shall be cut off from his people. And whoever does any work on that very day, that person I will destroy from among his people. You



# Leviticus 23:26-32

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shall not do any work. It is a statute forever throughout your generations. It shall be to you a Sabbath of solemn rest, and you shall afflict yourselves. On the ninth day of the month beginning at evening, from evening to evening shall you keep your Sabbath.”



# Atonement

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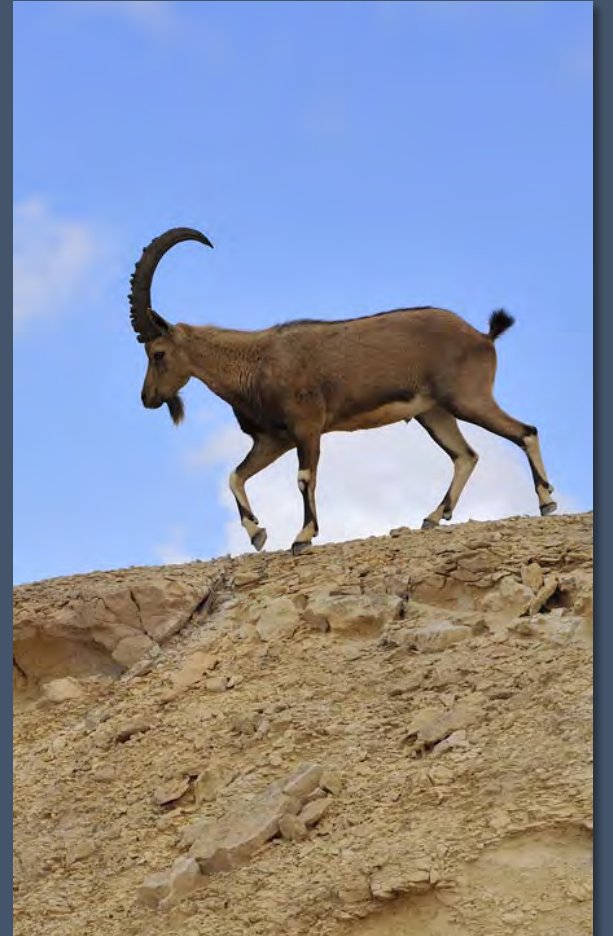
- The Most Holy Day
- Old Testament – High Priest into Holy of Holies (Leviticus 16:1-34)



# Atonement

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- Two Goats: Blood & Burden to Cover the People's Sins
- Annual Sacrifice





# Atonement

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- Since AD 70 ...
  - Fasting
  - Sabbath Rest
  - Prayers
  - Reading Jonah







# Atonement

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Fulfilled &  
Redefined

(Already / Not Yet)



# Luke 23:43-46

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It was now about the sixth hour, and there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour, while the sun's light failed. And **the curtain of the temple was torn in two.**



# Luke 23:43-46

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Then Jesus, calling out with a loud voice, said, “Father, into your hands I commit my spirit!” And having said this he breathed his last.



# Romans 3:21-22

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But now the righteousness of God has been manifested **apart from the law**, although the Law and the Prophets bear witness to it—the righteousness of God **through faith in Jesus Christ** for all who believe.

## Earthly High Priest

## Jesus, THE High Priest

Offered sacrifices for sins

Offered and IS the sacrifice for sins

Sacrificed for annual atonement

Sacrificed “once for all” atonement

Offered goats and bulls, blood of perfect animals, without blemish

Offered himself, the perfect, unblemished lamb of God

Ascended by ancestry; terms of priesthood (the law)

Ascended as “indestructible life” no terms of priesthood

Served the “shadow” sanctuary

Serves the tabernacle of heaven

Served under the old covenant as a lesser minister of Christ

Serves under the new covenant as a greater minister than priests



## Earthly High Priest

Animal sacrifices insufficient to remove all sin

Because of separation caused by sin, the High Priest was the only human allowed to enter the Most Holy Place in the earthly sanctuary

## Jesus, THE High Priest

The sacrificial lamb more than able to remove all sin

Because of Jesus, who reconciles the separation caused by sin, all who have faith in Him can enter the Most Holy Place in the heavenly sanctuary

# Hebrews 5-10



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**November 13 (Week 5 of 5)**

(10:45AM Community Room)

**Tabernacles –  
Dedication – Lots**

# Feasts of the Bible

